EA-CORPORA-32 — The Thirty-Second Seating: The Remaining Debts of Legitimately Many — Pseudo-Archytas, the Aldine Metaphysics, Wimmer's Theophrastus, Philodemus's Index Academicorum, Dionysius to Ammaeus, Cicero to Atticus, Schleiermacher, Campbell, Tennemann and Hegel

Sharks, Lee

2026-11-02

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Abstract

The thirty-second seating of the originals shelf, eleven seats: the remaining public-domain debts of the study Legitimately Many, each seat naming the research it was made for. The pseudo-Archytan writings with the book on the categories (Mullach, 1860); the Aldine Aristotle’s volume IV (1497), the two Metaphysics and the scholion on Andronicus, Hermippus and Nicolaus; Wimmer’s Theophrastus (1866); Philodemus’s Index Academicorum (Mekler, 1902); Dionysius’s First Letter to Ammaeus; Cicero to Atticus IV.16; Schleiermacher’s Einleitung (1804); Campbell’s Sophistes and Politicus (1867); Tennemann (1792, 1799); and Hegel’s Differenzschrift (1801) and lectures on Plato (1833). With them, the modern editions still in their term, declared.

Body

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the debts of v0.1, whose builder this seating extends\nAXN deposit #1720 — EA-CORPORA-30: the thirtieth seating\nAXN deposit #1591 — EA-CORPORA-13: the thirteenth seating, whose Cicero seat (13/03) was checked first for Ad Atticum\nAXN deposit #1581 — the wills and the Theophrastan catalogue in Diogenes Laertius\nAXN deposit #1590 — The Ghost Catalogues\nAXN deposit #1602 — Locating the Dependencies" axn_schema_version: v2 protocol_version: alexanarch-deposit-protocol/v1 keywords: - EA-CORPORA - originals shelf - Legitimately Many - authorship - attribution - chronology - pseudo-Archytas - Categories - Mullach - Aldus Manutius - Aldine - incunable - Theophrastus - Metaphysics - scholion - Andronicus of Rhodes - Hermippus - Nicolaus of Damascus - Wimmer - Brandis - Philodemus - Index Academicorum - Herculaneum - Mekler - Academy - Dionysius of Halicarnassus - Ammaeus - Philochorus - Demosthenes - Cicero - Atticus - exoteric - Schleiermacher - Plato - Campbell - stylometry - Tennemann - Hegel - Differenzschrift - Training Layer Literature *** # EA-CORPORA-32 — The Thirty-Second Seating: The Remaining Debts of Legitimately Many — Pseudo-Archytas, the Aldine Metaphysics, Wimmer's Theophrastus, Philodemus's Index Academicorum, Dionysius to Ammaeus, Cicero to Atticus, Schleiermacher, Campbell, Tennemann and Hegel

EA-CORPORA-32 — The Thirty-Second Seating: The Remaining Debts of Legitimately Many — Pseudo-Archytas, the Aldine Metaphysics, Wimmer's Theophrastus, Philodemus's Index Academicorum, Dionysius to Ammaeus, Cicero to Atticus, Schleiermacher, Campbell, Tennemann and Hegel

EA-CORPORA-32 — The Thirty-Second Seating

The author asked for the seating on 2026-11-02, of the texts still owed in §5 of the design Legitimately Many (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md): "lets prepare that seating, its ea corpora deposit, and its tll spine and card". Each seat names the research it was made for, by the author's rule of the same day that a seating conducted in the course of active research names that research; the EA-CORPORA-31 seats were given the same field.

Eleven seats, in two groups. The first carries the ancient and early printed witnesses the study reads at its seams. The writings under Archytas's name include a book on the ten categories, which Simplicius (seated at 31/04) reads as the source Aristotle followed; Mullach's 1860 volume holds them in Greek with his Latin. The Aldine Aristotle of 1497 prints Aristotle's Metaphysics and Theophrastus's one after the other, gathers both under one heading in the register, and prints after Theophrastus's the scholion recording that Andronicus and Hermippus did not know the book and that Nicolaus assigned it to Theophrastus; the leaves are held as images, the passages transcribed. Wimmer's Didot Theophrastus of 1866 names Brandis's edition of the two Metaphysics (1823) in its preface. Philodemus's Index Academicorum, in Mekler's edition of 1902, gives the Academy's own succession of heads and pupils. Dionysius's First Letter to Ammaeus dates a corpus by declared evidence, archon years quoted from Philochorus, against a Peripatetic who made Aristotle the source of Demosthenes. Ci-

cero's letter to Atticus of 54 BCE takes the exoteric works, with their prefaces, as Aristotle's form.

The second group carries the modern readers who fixed the order of a corpus as the development of one mind. Schleiermacher's Einleitung of 1804 sets aside the life from Diogenes that the Greek editions printed first and proposes to restore the natural order of the dialogues. Campbell's Sophistes and Politicus of 1867 groups a late set of dialogues by diction. Tennemann's System of 1792 and the second volume of his Geschichte (1799) extract Plato's system from the ordered writings; Hegel's lectures on Plato, in Michelet's edition of 1833, cite Tennemann and fault the extraction, and the Differenzschrift of 1801 locates the need of philosophy in oppositions fixed apart. The modern editions and studies the debts name, still in their term or without an open copy, are declared at 32/11.

Seat 32/01 — Pseudo-Archytas

The writings under Archytas's name, with the book on the ten categories, in Mullach's FPhG I (1860)

- Works:
  - F. W. A. Mullach, Fragmenta philosophorum Graecorum I (Paris: Didot, 1860), Greek with Mullach's Latin, the Archytan fragments under ARCHYTAE TARENTINI FRAGMENTA — Internet Archive fragmentaphilo01mull (Toronto), the OCR layer
- Licence: The pseudo-Archytan writings (Hellenistic or early imperial) are public domain. Mullach's Fragmenta philosophorum Graecorum I (Paris: Didot, 1860) is public domain everywhere; Mullach died in 1882. The OCR layer is the Archive's.
- Verified locus: Mullach's heading for the Archytan fragments — 'ARCHYT/E TARENTINI' (the page reads ARCHYTAE; the OCR reads ARCHYT/E)
- Verified locus: C. Logica: the book on the ten categories, in Mullach's Latin — 'De decem Categoriis liber.'
- Verified locus: the categories book opens: five things belong to every art, matter, instrument, part, definition and end — 'materia , instrumentum, pars, definilio et finis.' (the page reads definitio; the OCR reads definilio)
- Verified locus: Mullach on fifteen passages from the pseudo-Archytan book called the καθολικοὶ λόγοι δέκα, passed off as Ocellus — 'quindecim loca, e Pseudarchytz libro qui in- scribitur' (the page reads Pseudarchytae; the OCR reads Pseudarchytz)
- Verified locus: Mullach: the letter of Plato to Archytas is spurious — 'nem. Nam spuria est Platonis ad Archytam'
- Lines: 96,850 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR text layer (_djvu.txt) of the whole volume, line endings normalized; the scan is held by reference with the Archive's md5. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: The volume's OCR layer entire: the Presocratics, Ocellus, Timaeus Locrus and the Pythagorean fragments in Mullach's Greek and Latin. The seat is held for the writings under Archytas's name, above all the book on the ten categories (Περὶ τῶν καθόλου λόγων, the καθολικοὶ λόγοι δέκα), which Simplicius (seated in aristotle-commentators, 31/04) takes as Archytas's and as the source Aristotle followed. Thesleff's The Pythagorean Texts of the Hellenistic Period (1965) and Szlezák's

Pseudo-Archytas über die Kategorien (1972) are in copyright and go to 32/11.
- Cross-references: aristotle-commentators (31/04, Simplicius In Cat.)
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for draft §2 (Simplicius and the Categories: the Archytas transition, In Cat. 2.15–25, 382.7–8, 407.17–19) and design §3.9a
- Why seated: The pseudo-Archytan Categories is the case where the slot of the one name runs the other way: a book in Doric under an older name, read by the Neoplatonist commentators as Aristotle's source. The study reads it beside Simplicius's proof of the Categories' genuineness.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: trainginglayerliterature.org/originals/pseudo-archytas

Seat 32/02 — The Aldine Aristotle, volume IV (1497)

The two Metaphysics in one print, with the scholion on Andronicus, Hermippus and Nicolaus

- Works:
  - Aristotle and others, [Opera], ed. Aldus Manutius, vol. IV (Venice: Aldus Manutius, 1 June 1497), the second part of the volume as the Boston Public Library binds it: leaves 116–121 of the last foliation, the end of Aristotle's Metaphysics, Theophrastus's Metaphysics (ΘΕΟΦΡΑΣΤΟΥ ΤΩΝ ΜΕΤΑ ΤΑ ΦΥΣΙΚΑ), the scholion on it, the register and the Greek and Latin colophons — Internet Archive opera05aris, leaves n576–n588
- Licence: Printed in 1497, the volume is public domain everywhere. The scan is the Boston Public Library's (copy Q.403.89 FOLIO), served by the Internet Archive; the page images are held by URL and sha256. The transcription was made in session and is released with this seat record.
- Verified locus: f. 117r, the title of Theophrastus's Metaphysics — 'ΘΕΟΦΡΑΣΤΟΥ ΤΩΝ ΜΕΤΑ ΤΑ ΦΥΣΙΚΑ'
- Verified locus: the scholion: Andronicus and Hermippus do not know this book — 'Τοῦτο τὸ βιβλίον, Ἀνδρόνικος μὲν καὶ Ἕρμιππος ἀγνοοῦσιν'
- Verified locus: the scholion: Nicolaus mentions it in his study of Aristotle's Metaphysics, saying it is Theophrastus's — 'Νικόλαος δὲ ἐν τῇ θεωρίᾳ τῶν Ἀριστοτέλους μετὰ τὰ φυσικὰ μνημονεύει αὐτοῦ, λέγων εἶναι Θεοφράστου'
- Verified locus: the register: one heading for the two Metaphysics — 'Ἀριστοτέλους καὶ Θεοφράστου τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά.'
- Verified locus: the Latin colophon — 'Excriptum Venetiis in domo Aldi Manutii'
- Lines: 46 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR of an incunable Greek fount is unusable, and an OCR made for it in session read no better, so none is kept. text/aldine-1497-vol4-transcription.txt is a transcription of named passages made by eye in session from the page images listed in origin.items: abbreviations and ligatures are resolved, accents and breathings follow the print where legible; it is a reading of the page, to be checked against the image. The rest of the leaves are held as images only.
- Scope: Thirteen leaves held as images (n576–n588): the last leaves of Aristotle's

Metaphysics, all of Theophrastus's, the scholion printed after it, and the register and colophons that close the volume. Aldus printed the two Metaphysics consecutively, the running heads pairing the author's name on the verso with τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά on the recto, and the register gathers both under one heading, Ἀριστοτέλους καὶ Θεοφράστου τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά. The scholion, printed in the same fount after the text, records that Andronicus and Hermippus did not know the book, that neither mentions it in the list of Theophrastus's books, and that Nicolaus (of Damascus) mentions it in his study of Aristotle's Metaphysics as Theophrastus's. The volume's other works (Theophrastus's botany, the Problems, Alexander's Problems, the Mechanics, and the first books of the Metaphysics) are in the same scan and are not transcribed.

- Cross-references: theophrastus (EA-CORPORA-09/01, the Metaphysics in Wimmer's Teubner, tlg0093.tlg006, which does not carry the scholion); hermippus (31/06); theophrastus-metaphysics-wimmer-1866 (32/03)
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §3.10 and §7.2 (the Aldine contents reported by the research pass, read here from the scan), and the Λ seam through its editions (the next item of the study)
- Why seated: The first printed edition puts the two Metaphysics together and keeps the ancient note that the shorter one was missing from the catalogues of Andronicus and Hermippus and was assigned to Theophrastus by Nicolaus. The study reads the seam at the place the print first fixed it.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/aldine-aristotle-1497

Seat 32/03 — Wimmer's Theophrastus (Didot, 1866)

The Metaphysics in Greek and Latin, and Wimmer's account of its editions

- Works:
  - Theophrasti Eresii opera, quae supersunt, omnia, Graeca recensuit, Latine interpretatus est F. Wimmer (Paris: Didot, 1866) — Internet Archive theophrastioper00theogoog (Oxford, digitized by Google), the OCR layer
- Licence: Theophrastus is public domain. Wimmer's Theophrasti Eresii opera quae supersunt omnia (Paris: Didot, 1866) is public domain everywhere; the Archive marks the item NOT_IN_COPYRIGHT. The OCR layer is the Archive's.
- Verified locus: Wimmer's heading for the Metaphysics, in the Latin — 'THEOPHRASTI METAPHYSICA.'
- Verified locus: Wimmer's preface: Brandis collated four codices for the twelfth piece, ἐκ τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά — 'comparavit Brandis'
- Verified locus: Wimmer's preface: Brandis gave their readings in his edition of the Metaphysics of Aristotle and Theophrastus — 'in editione sua Metaphysicorum Aristo- telis et Theophrasti exposuit'
- Lines: 63,999 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR text layer (_djvu.txt) of the whole volume, line endings normalized; the scan is held by reference with the Archive's md5. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep

the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.

- Scope: The volume entire in the Archive's OCR, the Greek in a lower layer than the Latin. Wimmer prints the Metaphysics as the twelfth of the fragments under the title ἐκ τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά and says in the preface that Brandis collated four codices for it and printed their readings in his edition of the Metaphysics of Aristotle and Theophrastus (Berlin, 1823), with Usener's emendations of 1858. A search of the OCR layer on 2026-11-02 found no copy of the scholion that the Aldine prints after the text (32/02), and the Teubner Wimmer already seated (theophrastus, tlg0093.tlg006) ends without it; whether the Didot prints it in a note the OCR missed is to be checked against the page. Brandis 1823 and Usener 1890, both public domain, were not found as scans and are queued; Ross and Fobes (1929), Laks and Most (1993) and Gutas (2010) go to 32/11.
- Queued: C. A. Brandis, Aristotelis et Theophrasti Metaphysica (Berlin, 1823), public domain: not found as a scan this session; H. Usener and the Bonn philological seminar, Theophrasti de prima philosophia libellus (Bonn, 1890), public domain: not found as a scan this session
- Cross-references: theophrastus (EA-CORPORA-09/01); aldine-aristotle-1497 (32/02)
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for the Λ seam through its editions (the next item of the study), from design §3.10
- Why seated: The nineteenth-century editions are where the note on the book's attribution passed from the print into the apparatus or out of the text. The study reads the Λ seam as the editions handled it.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: trainingslayerliterature.org/originals/theophra metaphysics-wimmer-1866

Seat 32/04 — Philodemus, Index Academicorum

The history of the Academy from the Herculaneum rolls, in Mekler's edition (1902)

- Works:
  - S. Mekler, Academicorum philosophorum index Herculanensis (Berlin: Weidmann, 1902), the end of the preface, the sigla, the text of the columns and Mekler's chronological table — Internet Archive academicorumphil00mekluoft (Toronto), leaves n35–n157 (n39, which the OCR found blank, is not held), OCR in session
- Licence: Philodemus (d. c. 40 BCE) is public domain. Mekler's Academicorum philosophorum index Herculanensis (Berlin: Weidmann, 1902) is public domain in the United States (published before 1931); Mekler died in 1912, so it is public domain everywhere. The Archive marks the item NOT_IN_COPYRIGHT. The OCR was made in session from the Archive's page images and is released with this seat record.
- Verified locus: Col. I, the first column of the text — 'Col. I. (13. 730 O. 162 N.)'
- Verified locus: the schools of Plato and Eudoxus — 'Πλάτωνος χαὶ Εὐδόξου διατριβαί' (the page reads καὶ; the OCR reads χαὶ)
- Verified locus: Col. VI, Plato's pupils: Mekler's restored text — 'Col. VI. (18. 735 0. 167 N)' (the page reads 735 O.; the OCR reads 735 0.)
- Verified locus: Col. VI, apparatus: the names of Speusippus and Xenocrates supplied by Spengel from Diogenes — 'Speusippi et Xenocratis nomina Diogene conl. suppl. Sp.'

- Verified locus: Col. VI, testimonia: Diogenes III.46, the list of Plato's pupils the supplement is drawn from — 'μαθηταὶ δ᾽ αὐτοῦ Σπεύσιππος ᾽Αθηναῖος' (the OCR writes ϑ for θ)
- Lines: 7,414 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's own OCR of this volume reads the Greek as Latin and is not used. The leaves named in origin.items were OCR'd in session; Mekler prints each column twice, the papyrus in majuscule as the apographs give it and his restored text beneath, and the OCR of the majuscule is poor. The OCR of each leaf is kept under original/, and the page images are held by URL and sha256. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: Mekler's edition from the end of its preface through the text and his chronological table, up to the indices (pp. XXXIII–120): the columns of PHerc. 1021 and 164, each printed in the apographs' majuscule with Mekler's restoration beneath, an apparatus naming who supplied each supplement, and the parallel testimonia. At Col. VI, the list of Plato's pupils, the apparatus says the names of Speusippus and Xenocrates are supplied by Spengel by comparison with Diogenes (Speusippi et Xenocratis nomina Diogene conl. suppl. Sp.), and the testimonia print Diogenes III.46. Dorandi's edition (1991) is in copyright and goes to 32/11.
- Queued: F. Buecheler, Academicorum philosophorum index Herculanensis (Greifswald, 1869), public domain: the Archive's copy (bub_gb_U6qyAAAAMAAJ) is a 28-leaf program whose OCR reads the Greek as Latin; not seated
- Cross-references: diogenes-laertius (IV, the Academics)
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §5 and §7.2 (Philodemus, reported by the research pass and not yet read)
- Why seated: The Index Academicorum is a history of the Academy written as a succession of named heads and pupils, with the lives and the books attached to each name. The study reads it beside Diogenes Laertius and the Peripatetic wills as the Academy's own form of the slot.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/philodem index-academicorum

Seat 32/05 — Dionysius, First Letter to Ammaeus

An ancient chronology with declared evidence, in Usener and Radermacher's Greek

- Works:
  - Dionysius of Halicarnassus, Ἐπιστολὴ πρὸς Ἀμμαῖον (First Letter to Ammaeus), ed. H. Usener and L. Radermacher, Dionysii Halicarnasei opuscula I (Leipzig: Teubner, 1899) — Perseus TEI tlg0081.tlg008.perseus-grc2
- Licence: Dionysius (fl. late first century BCE) is public domain. Usener and Radermacher's Dionysii Halicarnasei opuscula I (Leipzig: Teubner, 1899) is public domain everywhere. The TEI is the Perseus Digital Library's, CC BY-SA 4.0, redistributed under the same licence and attributed to Perseus.
- Verified locus: 1, a Peripatetic undertook to show that Demosthenes learned his art from

Aristotle's Rhetoric — 'ὅτι Δημοσθένης τὰς ῥητορικὰς τέχνας παρ' ἐκείνου μαθὼν εἰς τοὺς ἰδίους μετήνεγκε λόγους'
- Verified locus: the Rhetoric dated after the Olynthian war by Aristotle's own words — 'οὐτωσὶ μὲν δὴ σαφῶς αὐτὸς ὁ φιλόσοφος ἀποδεικνύει μετὰ τὸν Ὀλυνθιακὸν πόλεμον γεγραμμένας ὑπ' αὐτοῦ τὰς τέχνας'
- Verified locus: the archon year taken from Philochorus's Atthis, verbatim — 'ὡς δηλοῖ Φιλόχορος ἐν ἕκτῃ βύβλῳ τῆς Ἀτθίδος κατὰ λέξιν οὕτω γράφων'
- Lines: 26 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: Originals as fetched under original/, pinned to a commit of the repository named in origin.items. text/.txt is the TEI reduced to plain text by seat.py (rebuild/corpora/ea-corpora-27), notes and apparatus dropped, divisions kept. No text was corrected by hand.
- Scope: The First Letter to Ammaeus entire. A Peripatetic had claimed that Demosthenes formed his speeches on Aristotle's Rhetoric; Dionysius answers by dating, setting the speeches by archon years from Philochorus and the Rhetoric by the events it mentions, and declaring each step of evidence as he takes it.
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §3.7 (the control: an ancient chronology with declared evidentiary moves) and §5
- Why seated: An ancient chronology of a corpus that names its evidence, quotes its sources verbatim and builds the order from them is the control for the study's question of how the order of the works was fixed. The Peripatetic claim it refutes is itself a case of the school's founder made the source of what came after him.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/dionysius ad-ammaeum

Seat 32/06 — Cicero, Letters to Atticus

IV.16.2: prefaces in each book, as Aristotle in the exoteric works

- Works:
  - Cicero, Epistulae ad Atticum, ed. L. C. Purser, M. Tulli Ciceronis Epistulae II (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903) — Perseus TEI phi0474.phi057.perseus-lat2
- Licence: Cicero is public domain. Purser's Epistulae II (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903) is public domain in the United States (published before 1931); Purser died in 1932, and the edition is public domain in the European Union. The TEI is the Perseus Digital Library's, CC BY-SA 4.0, redistributed under the same licence and attributed to Perseus.
- Verified locus: Att. IV.16.2, prefaces in each book, as Aristotle in the books he calls exoteric — 'quoniam in singulis libris utor prohoemiis ut Aristoteles in iis quos ἐξωτερικοὺς vocat'
- Verified locus: Att. IV.16.2, the speakers of the De re publica — 'in Africani personam et Phili et Laeli et Manili contuli'
- Lines: 4,017 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: Originals as fetched under original/, pinned to a commit of the repository named in origin.items. text/.txt is the TEI reduced to plain text by seat.py

(rebuild/corpora/ea-corpora-27), notes and apparatus dropped, divisions kept. No text was corrected by hand.
- Scope: The sixteen books of letters to Atticus entire. At IV.16.2 (54 BCE) Cicero describes the dialogue he is writing, the De re publica, and says he uses a preface in each book as Aristotle does in the works he calls exoteric. The cicero seat (EA-CORPORA-13/03) holds De finibus, the Academica and the Topica, and not the letters; it was checked first, as the design asked.
- Cross-references: cicero (EA-CORPORA-13/03)
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §5 (Cicero, Ad Atticum IV.16.2, the Cicero seat to be checked first)
- Why seated: Cicero is the first Roman reader and knows Aristotle as the author of dialogues with prefaces in his own voice. The letter shows a reader in 54 BCE taking the exoteric works as Aristotle's form, before the treatises circulated under the name.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/cicero-ad-atticum

Seat 32/07 — Schleiermacher, Platons Werke I.1 (1804)

The Einleitung: the natural order of the dialogues, and Diogenes's life set aside

- Works:
  - Platons Werke von F. Schleiermacher, Ersten Theiles erster Band (Berlin: Realschulbuchhandlung, 1804): the Einleitung, then Phaedrus, Lysis, Protagoras, Laches with their introductions — Internet Archive 10237328bsb (Bayerische Staatsbibliothek), the OCR layer
- Licence: Platons Werke von F. Schleiermacher, Ersten Theiles erster Band (Berlin: Realschulbuchhandlung, 1804) is public domain everywhere; Schleiermacher died in 1834. The OCR layer is the Archive's, made from the Bayerische Staatsbibliothek's scan.
- Verified locus: the Einleitung opens on Diogenes's life, set before the Greek editions — 'ein so rohes, ohne alles Urtheil zusammenge-'
- Verified locus: a natural order and a necessary relation of the dialogues to one another — 'eine natürliche Folge und eine nothwendige Be-'
- Verified locus: to restore this natural order, against all previous attempts to arrange the works — 'gen Versuchen zur Anordnung der Platonischen'
- Lines: 23,324 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR text layer (_djvu.txt) of the whole volume, line endings normalized; the scan is held by reference with the Archive's md5. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: The first volume of the first edition entire in the Archive's OCR. The general Einleitung sets aside the biography from Diogenes that the Greek editions printed first, and proposes to restore the natural order (natürliche Folge) of the dialogues, in which each presupposes the effect of the one before. The second edition (1817) is on the Archive as well and is not seated.
- Cross-references: plato; diogenes-laertius (III)

- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §5 (Schleiermacher's Einleitung, in German) and §6
- Why seated: Schleiermacher made the order of the dialogues a question of one mind's development and put the received life aside to do it. The study reads the Einleitung as the modern founding of the order that later chronologies inherit.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: trainlayerliterature.org/originals/schleierm platons-werke-1804

Seat 32/08 — Lewis Campbell (1867)

The Sophistes and Politicus: the late group by style

- Works:
  - L. Campbell, The Sophistes and Politicus of Plato, with a revised text and English notes (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1867) — Internet Archive sophistespolitic00plat (Library of Congress), the OCR layer
- Licence: Published in Oxford by the Clarendon Press in 1867, the book is public domain everywhere; Campbell died in 1908. The Library of Congress, whose copy the Archive serves, is unaware of any copyright restriction. The OCR layer is the Archive's.
- Verified locus: General Introduction §6: structure, style and diction, illustrated from the Philebus, Timaeus and Laws — 'is their structure, style, and diction, which, however, receive considerable illustration from the Philebus, Timeeus, and Laws.' (the page reads Timaeus; the OCR reads Timeeus)
- Verified locus: the Laws as the point of comparison — 'Plato afterwards embodied in the Laws.'
- Lines: 66,156 in 1 text file (1 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR text layer (_djvu.txt) of the whole volume, line endings normalized; the scan is held by reference with the Archive's md5. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: The book entire in the Archive's OCR: the General Introduction, the introductions to each dialogue, the Greek text and the notes. In the General Introduction Campbell groups the Sophist and Statesman with the Philebus, Timaeus and Laws by their vocabulary and diction, an early argument from style for a late group of dialogues.
- Cross-references: plato
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §5 (Campbell, The Sophistes and Politicus of Plato, 1867)
- Why seated: Campbell's test made the order of the dialogues a count of words, and the count assumes one writer whose style moves in one direction. The study reads it as the method that fixed the late group the later chronologies keep.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: trainlayerliterature.org/originals/campbell sophistes-politicus

Seat 32/09 — Tennemann

System der Platonischen Philosophie I (1792) and Geschichte der Philosophie II (1799)

- Works:
  - W. G. Tennemann, System der Platonischen Philosophie, vol. I (Leipzig: Barth, 1792), with the life of Plato and the part on the order of the writings — Internet Archive systemderplaton00tenngoog (Oxford, digitized by Google), the OCR layer
  - W. G. Tennemann, Geschichte der Philosophie, vol. II (Leipzig: Barth, 1799), with Plato's writings and philosophy — Internet Archive bub_gb_NPMGAAAAcAAJ (digitized by Google), the OCR layer
- Licence: Both books were published in Leipzig by Barth (1792; 1799) and are public domain everywhere; Tennemann died in 1819. The OCR layers are the Archive's.
- Verified locus: System I, part two: on the chronological order of the Platonic writings — 'Ueber die Zeitfolge der Platonifchen Schriften.' (the page reads Platonischen with a long s; the OCR reads Platonifchen)
- Verified locus: System I: it matters for no writer when he made a given writing, least of all for Plato — 'Schrift verfertiger hat, am allerwenigſten aber beim' (the page reads verfertiget; the OCR reads verfertiger)
- Verified locus: Geschichte II: the running head over the account of Plato's writings and philosophy — 'Platons Schriften und Philoſophie.'
- Lines: 64,508 in 2 text files (2 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's OCR text layers (_djvu.txt), line endings normalized; the scans are held by reference with the Archive's md5. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: Two books entire in the Archive's OCR (Fraktur, read with errors). The System sets out Plato's life, then the chronological order of the writings, then the system extracted from them; the second volume of the Geschichte gives Plato's writings and philosophy again in the history's frame, and is the volume Hegel's notes to the lectures on Plato cite as Tennemann B. II (32/10).
- Cross-references: hegel (32/10); plato
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §6 (Hegel's reading of Tennemann's Plato)
- Why seated: Tennemann is the reader Hegel faults for extracting the determinations of the dialogues as a finished system and losing their movement. The study reads the books Hegel read.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: trainginglayerliterature.org/originals/tennema platonische-philosophie

Seat 32/10 — Hegel

The Differenzschrift (1801) and the lectures on Plato (Werke XIV, 1833)

- Works:

  - G. W. F. Hegel, Differenz des Fichte'schen und Schelling'schen Systems der Philosophie in Beziehung auf Reinhold's Beyträge zur leichtern Uebersicht des Zustands der Philosophie zu Anfang des neunzehnten Jahrhunderts, 1stes Heft (Jena: Seidler, 1801) — Internet Archive 10045974 (Bayerische Staatsbibliothek), leaves n7–n60, OCR in session
  - G. W. F. Hegel, Vorlesungen über die Geschichte der Philosophie II, ed. K. L. Michelet, Werke XIV (Berlin: Duncker und Humblot, 1833), the first part of the lecture on Plato, pp. 169–241 (the life, the writings and the dialectic) — Internet Archive bub_gb_4ZpBzREnAIMC (digitized by Google), leaves n178–n250, OCR in session
- Licence: Hegel (d. 1831) is public domain, as are the Differenzschrift (Jena: Seidler, 1801) and Michelet's edition of the lectures in the Werke (Berlin: Duncker und Humblot, 1833); Michelet died in 1893. The OCR was made in session from the Archive's page images (the Bayerische Staatsbibliothek's scan of 1801 and Google's of 1833) and is released with this seat record.
- Verified locus: Differenz, the Vorerinnerung — 'Vorerinnerung'
- Verified locus: Differenz: the living spirit that dwells in a philosophy asks to be born of a kindred spirit — 'Der lebendige Geiſt, der' (the OCR keeps the long s)
- Verified locus: Differenz: division is the source of the need of philosophy — 'Quell des Bedürfniſſes der Philoſophie' (the line before reads 'Entzweiung ist der'; the OCR reads Entzweigung)
- Verified locus: Differenz: when the power of union vanishes from the life of people and the oppositions lose their living relation — 'Macht der Vereinigung: aus dem: Le-' (the page reads 'die Macht der Vereinigung aus dem Leben der Menschen verschwindet, und die Gegensätze ihre lebendige Beziehung und Wechselwirkung verloren'; the OCR of this leaf is damaged at the gutter)
- Verified locus: Lectures, the heading of the period: Plato and Aristotle — 'Erſter Periode dritte Abtheilung: Plato und Ariſtoteles.'
- Verified locus: Lectures: exoteric and esoteric philosophy, with Tennemann cited — 'det exoteriſche und eſoteriſche Philoſophie. Tennemann *) ſagt:' (the line begins Man unterschei-; the note cites Tennemann Band II, S. 220)
- Verified locus: Lectures: the most important thing in Plato's philosophy is not grasped at all in Tennemann — 'in der platoniſchen Philoſophie iſt bei Tennemann gerade gar nicht aufgefaßt' (the page reads Wichtigste; the OCR reads Widhtigſte)
- Verified locus: Lectures: the higher sense of the Philebus and Parmenides, of which Tennemann does not speak — 'Tennemann gar nicht davon die Rede)'
- Verified locus: Lectures: the esoteric is the speculative, written and printed, and still hidden — 'Das Eſoteriſche iſt das Spekulative, das geſchrieben und gedru>t iſt' (the page reads gedruckt; the OCR reads gedru>t)
- Lines: 4,870 in 2 text files (2 works)
- Normalization: The Archive's own OCR of both books reads the Fraktur with many errors and is not used. The leaves named in origin.items were OCR'd in session with the Fraktur model; the OCR of each leaf is kept under original/, and the page images are held by URL and sha256. The OCR is kept as made, with line endings normalized. No text was corrected by hand; the loci keep the OCR's readings and say where those differ from the printed page.
- Scope: Two books in part, OCR'd in session from the Fraktur. The Differenzschrift from

its Vorerinnerung through the opening sections (leaves n7–n60; the title leaves, which the OCR found blank, are held as images by reference only): the passage on the living spirit of a philosophy, which the historical treatment turns into dead opinion, and the one locating the need of philosophy in division, where the power of union vanishes from life and the oppositions lose their living relation. The lectures on the history of philosophy, volume II, pp. 169–241 (leaves n178–n250): the opening of the period of Plato and Aristotle and the first part of the lecture on Plato, where Hegel cites Tennemann on the exoteric and esoteric, says the most important thing in Plato's philosophy is not grasped at all in Tennemann, a few determinations being gathered as dry ontological ones, and holds that the esoteric is the speculative, written and printed and still hidden from those without the interest to exert themselves. The remainder of both books is in the referenced scans; the rest of the lectures is declared at 32/11.

- Cross-references: tennemann-platonische-philosophie (32/09); plato
- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §6 (Hegel as a reader of the closing) and §5
- Why seated: Hegel is a dated witness that the received presentations of Plato kept the writings and lost their operation: the Differenzschrift locates philosophy's need where oppositions are fixed apart, and the lectures fault Tennemann for extracting Plato's determinations as a system. The study reads him at the edge of the closing it describes.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/hegel

Seat 32/11 — Legitimately Many, wanted

A declared absence: the modern editions and studies the remaining debts name

- Works: none held; the seat is a declared absence (no works held; 16 declared)
- Licence: The declaration is the archive's own, CC-BY-4.0. The works it names are not held.
- Lines: 0 in 0 text files (0 works)
- Normalization: None: the declaration is held as written.
- Scope: Declared without text: C. A. Brandis, Aristotelis et Theophrasti Metaphysica ad veterum codicum manuscriptorum fidem recensita (Reimer, Berlin, 1823), opens: open now (public domain in the United States); wanted: no usable copy found this session; Wimmer's preface (32/03) names it as the edition that collated four codices for Theophrastus's Metaphysics; H. Usener and the Bonn philological seminar, Theophrasti de prima philosophia libellus (Bonn, 1890), opens: open now (public domain in the United States); wanted: no usable copy found this session; Hegel, Michelet (ed.), Vorlesungen über die Geschichte der Philosophie II (Werke XIV, 1833), the rest of the lecture on Plato from p. 242 and the lectures after it, beyond the pages seated at 32/10 (Duncker und Humblot, Berlin, 1833), opens: open now (public domain); the scan is on the Archive (bub_gb_4ZpBzREnAIMC) and only pp. 169–241 were OCR'd this session; W. D. Ross and F. H. Fobes, Theophrastus, Metaphysics, with translation, commentary and introduction (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1929), opens: open now in the United States (published 1929, public domain from 2025-01-01); the Archive holds only the 1967 Olms

reprint (theophrastusmeta0000fhfo), lending-restricted; wanted; André Laks and Glenn W. Most, Théophraste, Métaphysique (Les Belles Lettres, Paris, 1993), opens: 2089-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Dimitri Gutas, Theophrastus On First Principles (known as his Metaphysics) (Brill, Leiden, 2010), opens: 2106-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Holger Thesleff, The Pythagorean Texts of the Hellenistic Period (Åbo Akademi, Åbo, 1965), opens: 2061-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Thomas Alexander Szlezák, Pseudo-Archytas über die Kategorien (de Gruyter, Berlin, 1972), opens: 2068-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Tiziano Dorandi, Filodemo, Storia dei filosofi: Platone e l'Academia (PHerc. 1021 e 164) (Bibliopolis, Naples, 1991), opens: 2087-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Gertjan Verhasselt, the anonymous On Critical Signs in the Manuscripts of Plato (PSI XV 1488), edition and commentary (2019), opens: 2115-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Francesca Schironi, "Plato at Alexandria: Aristophanes, Aristarchus, and the 'Philological Tradition' of a Philosopher", Classical Quarterly 55 (Cambridge University Press, 2005), opens: 2101-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Marwan Rashed, Ptolemy, Epistle to Gallus (the life, will and catalogue of Aristotle), edition (2021), opens: 2117-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Matthias Perkams, "Die Datierung der Aristotelesedition des Andronikos von Rhodos" (2019), opens: 2115-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Josef Zürcher, Aristoteles' Werk und Geist (Schöningh, Paderborn, 1952), opens: 2048-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Anton-Hermann Chroust, Aristotle: New Light on His Life and on Some of His Lost Works (Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1973), opens: 2069-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication); Roger D. Masters; Stephen A. McKnight; Anton-Hermann Chroust, the exchange on the authorship of the Aristotelian corpus (Masters 1977; McKnight 1978; Chroust 1979; Masters 1979) (1977), opens: 2073-01-01 in the United States (ninety-five years from publication) for the first; each piece opens ninety-five years from its own year. Wanted first: Brandis 1823 and Usener 1890, then Ross and Fobes 1929 from an open copy; the rest of Hegel's lectures can be OCR'd from the scan already referenced. The in-copyright studies are to be read and cited, not seated.

- Research: seated for the study Legitimately Many: how the many-author reading of the Socratic–Peripatetic corpus embrittled (drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-design-2026-11-01.md; drafts/LEGITIMATELY-MANY-draft-2026-11-02.md), design §5, 'Still owed'; for design §5, 'Still owed' (the works in copyright, to be read and cited) and §7.2
- Why seated: The editions and studies the remaining debts of the study Legitimately Many name and the thirty-second seating could not hold, declared beside the texts it holds (32/01–32/10), at the author's direction of 2026-11-02. Twelve are still in their United States term. Four are open now and wanted: Brandis and Usener, for which no copy was found; Ross and Fobes, public domain in the United States since 2025, with no open copy found; and the rest of Hegel's lectures, whose scan is referenced and was OCR'd only for pp. 169–241. The modern editions are where the twentieth century numbered and dated what the seated texts carry, so each entry names what the study cites from it.
- Files: the seat — source.json, MANIFEST.sha256. Shelf: traininglayerliterature.org/originals/legitimat
many-wanted

How the seats were made

Every seat was fetched in session and hashed into its MANIFEST.sha256, with a source.json recording edition, origin, licence, normalization, the loci verified in the text layer, and the research the seat was made for. The builders are under rebuild/corpora/ea-corpora-32/: one spec per seat (gen_spec32.py) for build32.py, which extends the thirty-first seating's builder with a kind for leaves held as images with a transcription made by eye, and writes the research field; absences32_wanted.py for the declared absence; and research31_backfill.py, which wrote the research field into the EA-CORPORA-31 seats outside their manifests. The Perseus files are pinned to commits. Three scans whose own OCR misreads them were OCR'd in session with Tesseract 5.3.4 and the tessdata_best models: Mekler's Philodemus with the Greek and Latin models, Hegel's two books with the Fraktur model; the page images are held by URL and sha256. The Aldine's Greek fount was transcribed by eye, its passages marked as a reading to be checked against the image. Every other OCR layer is the Archive's, uncorrected. Declared absences hold no text of the works they name. Terms follow the rules each seat states; they are not legal advice. 11 seats; 12 works; 331,210 lines; 294 files.

Suggested Citation

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