

the Ω erratum — Sappho, Mother of the Logos: The Transmission Chain from Fragment 31 to the Apocalypse, with Longinus as the Key (v1.1)

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2026-08-15

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Abstract

Terminal document of the Sappho 31 erratum sequence, claiming the title-sentence operationally: the Logos of the theologians is, before anything else, a piece of engineering — a voice that survives its flesh by becoming an inscription that constitutes its receiver — and that technology has an extant founding document in Sappho 31, a poem that decommissions its speaker's body channel by channel, names the color of the writing surface the body is becoming, and ends on a form grammar forbids to name its own agent. The key is Peri Hypsous, the only ancient document holding the Lesbian lyric and the Mosaic fiat in one hand: three peaks under one grammar — Ajax's meaning without voice, Genesis's command without executor, Sappho's action without doer — quoted by an author who then performs at the lyric's edge the operation his treatise later names. The argument is tiered visibly into three rings of descending evidentiary hardness, with verbs graded to ring: a hard center (the transmitted poem, Longinus 9–10, the withholding structures, the stamping vocabulary, Catullus as documented reception), an interpretive ring (Phaedrus, the tenth Muse, Diotima, Philo's seal cosmology), and an outer ring marked as hypothesis (the Josephus seams as structure, lamellae and Magical Papyri as convergence not lineage, the Apocalypse as canonization — the white stone of Rev 2:17 as an inscription whose legibility is constituted in reception, and 22:18–19 as the anti-erasure clause become covenant). Reviewed by Assembly and accepted; the chloros-to-papyrus reading held at full strength by operator decision, with the risk claimed rather than hedged. v1.1 adds the ratification appendix the review requested: the hapax census tabled (eleven terms, each verified once against the TEI), the seventeen dialect markers tabled in-document with Attic equivalents, Roberts's continuous-writing note verbatim, and Bergk PLG(4) III.90 verbatim. No argumentative change from v1.0.

Body

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ator: Sharks, Lee orcid: 0009-0000-1599-0703 date: 2026-08-15 content_type: Paper license: CC-BY-SA-4.0 substrate: AI-assisted (substrate) axn_schema_version: v2 protocol_version: alexanarch-deposit-protocol/v1 keywords: - Sappho 31 - Longinus - Peri Hypsous - Logos - Genesis - Ajax - transmission - inscription - chloros - papyrus - Philo - seal - apotyposis - Catullus - Apocalypse - Revelation - white stone - tenth Muse - Diotima - Josephus - media transition *** # the Ω erratum — Sappho, Mother of the Logos: The Transmission Chain from Fragment 31 to the Apocalypse, with Longinus as the Key (v1.1)

Description

Terminal document of the Sappho 31 erratum sequence, claiming the title-sentence operationally: the Logos of the theologians is, before anything else, a piece of engineering — a voice that survives its flesh by becoming an inscription that constitutes its receiver — and that technology has an extant founding document in Sappho 31, a poem that decommissions its speaker's body channel by channel, names the color of the writing surface the body is becoming, and ends on a form grammar forbids to name its own agent. The key is Peri Hypsous, the only ancient document holding the Lesbian lyric and the Mosaic fiat in one hand: three peaks under one grammar — Ajax's meaning without voice, Genesis's command without executor, Sappho's action without doer — quoted by an author who then performs at the lyric's edge the operation his treatise later names. The argument is tiered visibly into three rings of descending evidentiary hardness, with verbs graded to ring: a hard center (the transmitted poem, Longinus 9-10, the withholding structures, the stamping vocabulary, Catullus as documented reception), an interpretive ring (Phaedrus, the tenth Muse, Diotima, Philo's seal cosmology), and an outer ring marked as hypothesis (the Josephus seams as structure, lamellae and Magical Papyri as convergence not lineage, the Apocalypse as canonization — the white stone of Rev 2:17 as an inscription whose legibility is constituted in reception, and 22:18-19 as the anti-erasure clause become covenant). Reviewed by Assembly and accepted; the chloros-to-papyrus reading held at full strength by operator decision, with the risk claimed rather than hedged. v1.1 adds the ratification appendix the review requested: the hapax census tabled (eleven terms, each verified once against the TEI), the seventeen dialect markers tabled in-document with Attic equivalents, Roberts's continuous-writing note verbatim, and Bergk PLG(4) III.90 verbatim. No argumentative change from v1.0.

Methodology

Object-level philology against the Perseus TEI with counts computed and limits stated in the text; public-domain apparatus consulted directly; the evidence hierarchy made structural, with three rings declared in the opening section and every claim's verb graded to its ring; documented junction, structural convergence, program frame and owned interpretation separated throughout and in the warrant section.

Falsification Conditions

The hard center is falsified by recounts against the TEI, by demonstration that the 9-10 adjacency does not carry the claimed grammar, or by a reading of tolmaton that admits a nominative agent. The chloros reading is falsified against the lexical record it cites. The interpretive ring is falsified philologically at each named text. The outer ring is marked as hypothesis and

falsifies station by station; the convergence claims assert no lineage and cannot be falsified as lineage.

the Ω erratum

Sappho, Mother of the Logos

The transmission chain from Fragment 31 to the Apocalypse, with Longinus as the key

0. The claim, owned

I claim that Sappho is the mother of the Logos, and I mean the sentence operationally, not as ornament.

The Logos of the theologians is, before it is anything else, a piece of engineering: **a voice that survives its flesh by becoming an inscription that constitutes its receiver**. That technology has an extant founding document. It is Sappho 31 — a poem that decommissions its speaker's body channel by channel, names the color of the writing surface the body is becoming, and ends on a form that grammar forbids to name its own agent, so that every reader who arrives must complete it. The technology is theorized in the Academy, where its founder is formally added to the divine transmission apparatus as a tenth Muse; cosmologized at Alexandria, where the Logos becomes the seal by which the world is stamped; **held in one hand, uniquely, in *Peri Hypsous*** — the only ancient document in which the Lesbian lyric and the Mosaic fiat stand side by side as instances of a single power, quoted by an author who then performs, at the lyric's edge, the very operation his treatise will later name; carried into the historiographic record at the seams of Josephus; and canonized in the Apocalypse, where the open line becomes a white stone bearing a name only its receiver can read, and the technology's anti-erasure clause becomes a covenant curse.

Longinus is the key. Not a link — the key: the one place the chain is visible as one chain. What follows compresses the full argument, with its evidence, its junctions, and its limits, in that order of loyalty.

And the argument is tiered, visibly, from here forward. Three rings, in descending evidentiary hardness, and every section below sits in one of them. The **hard center**: Sappho 31 as transmitted; Longinus 9-10, where Ajax, Genesis and Sappho stand adjacent under one grammar; the withholding structures readable in the Greek; the treatise's stamping vocabulary; Catullus as documented reception. That ring would carry a major argument alone. The **interpretive ring**: Plato naming Sappho in the *Phaedrus*; the tenth-Muse apparatus; Dio-tima as constructed transmission voice; Philo's seal cosmology. Strong, and readings. The **outer ring**, marked as hypothesis wherever it appears: the Josephus seams as structure, the lamellae and the Magical Papyri as convergence not lineage, and the Apocalypse as the technology's canonization. The paper's verbs are graded to the ring they stand in, and a reader who wants only what is hard may stop at the center and take it whole.

I. The instrument

Sappho 31 is bracketed by two open positions. Its first noun-phrase is a distal demonstrative plus an indefinite relative — κῆνος... ὅστις, *that man, whoever* — a seat, not a person: on the reading argued in the fragment's recent philology, the future reader, the one who will sit ἐνάντιος, face-to-face, with the inscribed voice and possess what should be impossible, presence with the dead.¹ Its last transmitted form is τολματόν (P: παντόλματον, one word) — a verbal adjective in -τός, structurally incapable of governing a nominative agent: an act with no doer.² Between the two, the frame closes on its own verb — φαίνεται μοι... φαίνομαι, *he appears to me ... I appear* — and the second person of the poem, a voice and a laugh with no face, no body, no name, is best identified as the poem itself: the speaker's archived self, seen in the act of being read. What sets the heart flapping in the breast (τὸ... ἐπτόαισεν) is exact on this reading: the sight of her own transmission.³

The somatic catalogue is a media transition, and its order is the argument. Voice first (φωνᾶς οὐδὲν ἔτ' εἴκει), then the instrument of voice (γλῶσσα ἔαγε — with the hiatus that makes the reader's own mouth perform the gag⁴), then skin under fire, eyes, ears, motor control: the staged shutdown of every channel of live performance, in sequence, until only the inscribable remains. The tongue breaks first because the tongue is what writing replaces. And the transition has a color: χλωροτέρα ποίας — the χλωρός spectrum, as Renehan established in *Classical Philology's* own pages, runs from living green to the pale gray-green of vegetation cut and dried, which is the color of exactly one object in the archaic world: papyrus, green as a plant, gray-green as a prepared sheet.⁵ The speaker is not turning pale like a jealous lover. **She is turning the color of the substrate.** This is stated as the specific material reading it is, and deliberately not weakened: the χλωρός evidence is in the lexical record, the papyrus identification is falsifiable against it, and a reading that survives only as a metaphor was not worth advancing. The body becomes the book, and then the frame's verb returns with the speaker in both of its seats — appearing, appeared-to — which is the structure of inscription itself.

The hanging line is the completed instrument, not the wreckage of a fifth stanza. The evidence, compressed, each item checkable:

- **The sole witness writes the poem as continuous prose.** Parisinus graecus 2036 has no stanzas, no line-breaks, no closing formula; Roberts made a deliberate exception at this passage to reproduce the continuous writing. Every printed boundary is editorial. The hanging line does not hang in the manuscript; it is set hanging.⁶
- **The dialect steps to zero at one word.** Seventeen Aeolic markers in the seventy-four words of the quoted body — one per 4.4 words, without a lapse — then zero in the six words ἀλλὰ πᾶν τολματόν, ἐπεὶ καὶ πένητα. A step, not a taper; erosion tapers, boundaries step. Stated with its limit: P(0 in 6) at the body's rate is 0.209, one in five — **not significant alone**; it is a constraint whose force is conjunction.⁷
- **The tradition has been repairing the seam silently.** To print the line as Sappho's, editors restore her dialect to it — Bergk and Voigt print πᾶν τόλματον, split, barytone, Lesbian, against P's compound; the standing "metrical flaw" objection may be the same seam in a second notation, since an un-Aeolicized line in an Aeolic poem does not scan until re-Aeolicizing makes it.⁸
- **The attribution of ἐπεὶ καὶ πένητα to the quoting author has been in print since 1554** — Robortello by omission, Bergk by brackets (*ad Longini orationem pertinere*),

Ahrens, Hermann, Heller by conjecture, three of the five restoring a citation formula — and Bergk's own abandoned position placed the poem's completion, *integrum carmen*, at line 16: φαίνομαι, the exact word where the Aeolic stops, reached from syntax alone.⁹

- **Read without a lacuna, the transmitted text parses.** πένητα is the direct object of θαυμάζεις four words later, across a section division no ancient reader could see: *since you do not marvel even at a poor man — how she seeks after soul, body, hearing, tongue, sight, complexion, all as another's (ἀλλότρια) and gone?* The a fortiori requires the poor man to be other than Sappho, and the sentence's grammar performs the dispossession it describes: eight third-person verbs, no expressed subject, until αὐτήν arrives last.¹⁰

So the words at the seam are the quoting author's **as material** and Sappho's **as form** — the first filling of the socket, executed in the only material a filling can ever be executed in, the filler's own. And the filling does not close the form. It reopens it: the treatise's post-quotation perception verbs carry vocatives without exception — ὄρᾱς, ὦ ἑταῖρε; ἐπιβλέπεις, ἑταῖρε — **except θαυμάζεις, which names nobody**, so the question devolves on whoever holds the text.¹¹ Catullus answers at a distance, reversing every pole into Latin and ending on *perdidit urbes* with no return — and occupies the poem's other socket while doing it: **Catullus is κῆνος**, the anticipated reader arrived, his reversal the signature of response rather than copying, and invertible for exactly that reason, as lossy compression is not — and the beloved to whom he addresses the translation is named **Lesbia**: he fills the socket and posts the filling to the die's own name.¹² The modern restorations occupy the same small neighborhood and split on the same axis Catullus flipped — D'Angour's Kypris subdues (δάμνα-polarity retained from the Latin), the Cranes-Sharks restoration's Kypris saves (σώζεις, the polarity re-inverted), closing on an aorist optative, μολπὰ γράμμασι ζῶοι, *let the song live in letters* — **a completion that is itself a prayer, which is to say: open**.¹³ The neighborhood of admissible completions is genuinely small — that much the inscribed constraints determine — and every disciplined occupant of it ends open. Shape-determinacy and closure are different axes. The poem fixes the first and forbids the second.

That is the instrument: flesh made substrate, form made die, ending made requirement. What remains is to show what it founded.

II. The key: three peaks, one grammar

Peri Hypsous reaches its own summit three times in two chapters, and the three summits are one grammatical object.

9.2 — the silence. ὕψος μεγαλοφροσύνης ἀπήχημα· ὅθεν καὶ **φωνῆς δίχα** θαυμάζεται ποτε ψιλὴ καθ' ἑαυτὴν ἡ ἔννοια... ὥς ἡ τοῦ Αἴαντος ἐν Νεκυίᾳ **σιωπῇ** μέγα καὶ παντὸς ὑψηλότερον λόγου. Four operative words — ἀπήχημα, φωνῆς δίχα, Νεκυία, σιωπῇ — occur nowhere else in the treatise; and the definition arrives as its own instance — γέγραφα που καὶ ἐτέρωθι, *I have written this somewhere else too*: the echo-doctrine reaches us as the echo of a lost text of his own. The supreme instance of sublimity is a man asked to speak who does not speak: **meaning with no utterance** — staged, precisely, in the book where presence with the dead is achieved: Odyssey 11 grants Odysseus the privilege κῆνος names, converse with the dead, and its highest moment is a dead man withholding the answer. Fragment 31's inversion, from

the far shore: she engineers the dead voice that answers; Homer's Ajax is the dead voice that will not.

9.9 — the fiat. ταύτη καὶ ὁ τῶν Ἰουδαίων θεσμοθέτης, οὐχ ὁ τυχὼν ἀνὴρ... γράψας... **εἶπεν ὁ Θεός, φησί· τί; γενέσθω φῶς, καὶ ἐγένετο· γενέσθω γῆ, καὶ ἐγένετο.** The only quotation of Genesis in all of pagan criticism — and the lawgiver is praised precisely as a writer (γράφας, *having written*, εὐθὺς ἐν τῇ εἰσβολῇ, right at the incipit): the fiat reaches the treatise as an already-inscribed opening, speech quoted from letters. And its verb is a third-person imperative: γενέσθω, *let there be* — a command issued to no addressed executor; the light is ordered into being with nobody to obey. **Command with no executor.** Note, for what follows, that Moses receives what Sappho does not: a citation formula — γράψας... φησί — the author marking the words as quoted.

10.1-3 — the daring. The Sappho quotation, ending at a verbal adjective that cannot take an agent: **act with no doer** — followed, without formula, by the filling.

Silence, fiat, socket: μεγαλόφρων ἔννοια without φωνή; γενέσθω without an executor; τολματόν without a doer. **The treatise's three peaks are a single grammatical family — the withheld-agent construction — and the withholding is what its author calls ὕψος.** He states it as doctrine at 9.2 (*even apart from voice*), exhibits its cosmological case at 9.9 (speech that becomes being: εἶπεν... καὶ ἐγένετο), and its lyric case at 10.1-3 (being that becomes text: the decommissioned body arriving at φαίνομαι) — **the two directions of one circuit, in adjacent chapters.** Then he performs it. At the lyric's open edge he supplies the completion in his own koine, without the formula he gave Moses — and four sections later, describing Homer's ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο, he names what he has done: prepositions ἀσυνθέτους, uncompoundable, forced together παρὰ φύσιν, the verse tortured (ἐβασάνισεν) into likeness with the passion, the constriction (συνθλίψει) doing the moulding, the idiom of danger all but **stamped in** — ἐνετύπωσε.¹⁴ The stamping verb at 10.6 precedes the naming noun, ἀποτύπωσις, at 13.4 by three chapters; and the treatise's entire transmission vocabulary — ἀπ-ήχημα, ἀπό-ρροια, ἀπο-τύπωσις, each a hapax — carries the prefix of departure, ἀπό, *back from a source that has let go*, while the one performing verb carries ἐν-, *into the material that receives*. **The doctrine is downstream of the act.** The naming terms look backward because their author had already filled the socket when he wrote them. And his criterion for the genuine article is the series itself: true ὕψος, 7.3 rules, is τὰ διὰ παντὸς ἀρέσκοντα καὶ πᾶσιν — what pleases *always and everyone* — verified when people ἀπὸ διαφόρων ἐπιτηδευμάτων βίων ζήλων ἡλικιῶν **λόγων**, of different pursuits, lives, ambitions, ages, *languages*, reach one judgment ἐξ ἀσυμφώνων, out of discord. **The sublime is defined as what survives cross-language transmission.** The chain this document traces — Aeolic to koine to Latin to Slavonic to whatever you are reading this in — is not evidence gathered about the treatise's theory. It is the treatise's own test, run at the scale of a civilization, returning positive.

And the key document carries a socket of its own, in the most literal place possible. P's index transmits the treatise as **Διονυσίου ἢ Λογγίνου** — *of Dionysius or Longinus* — a disjunction, not a name; the author-slot open since the tenth century, which is why the work is cited to this day in brackets.¹⁵ And the disjunction's two names are not noise. **They are the two channels through which Sappho survives at all:** her only other (near-)complete poem, the Ode to Aphrodite, is preserved whole inside a treatise of Dionysius of Halicarnassus — an author to whom *Peri Hypsous* was itself long attributed — so the open author-slot of the key document

oscillates between the names of Sappho's two preservers. Fragment 1 lives in a Dionysius; fragment 31 lives in the ἡ-Λογγίνου; the ἡ holds both. The scholarship that has tried to fill that slot has always run through the Jewish linkage: to explain 9.9, it has reached for **Caecilius of Calacte** — the treatise's named antagonist, whom the Suda records as Jewish in religion — and beyond him for Philo's Alexandria and the circles where Genesis was Greek; Norden's classic study of the Genesis citation made the question canonical.¹⁶ I do not adjudicate the attribution. I observe its shape: **the one ancient document that holds Sappho and Moses in the same hand is transmitted headless, and every reconstruction of its head has had to pass through the junction the document itself embodies.** The treatise is not merely evidence for the chain. It is the chain's own structure, performed at the level of its title.

III. The Academy's receipt

Plato names her. At *Phaedrus* 235c Socrates, about to improvise on eros, says his breast is somehow full, from sources heard and forgotten — and the sources he can name are **"Sappho the beautiful or Anacreon the wise."** The tradition's epigram (AP 9.506, transmitted under Plato's name) completes the gesture formally: *some say the Muses are nine — how careless: behold Sappho of Lesbos, the tenth.* Whatever its authorship, the epigram is the reception's receipt: **the Muses are the archaic apparatus of voice-beyond-mortality, and the tradition filed Sappho into that apparatus as a member.**¹⁷

And the *Symposium* converts her practice into doctrine, in her register, through a voice that is itself a filling. Diotima — a Mantinean priestess who exists nowhere outside Socrates' report, a woman's voice transmitted only as reported speech inside reported speech — teaches eros as **τόκος ἐν καλῷ**, generation in beauty: mortals reach immortality by begetting, and the highest begetting is of logoi; Homer and Hesiod are envied for children — their poems — that no human offspring can match (209c-e). She teaches it in the vocabulary of Eleusis: the lower and the perfect mysteries, τὰ ἐποπτικά, initiation and vision (209e-210a); and she has already defined her subject as the transmission function itself — Eros is a δαίμων, μεταξύ, between god and mortal, ἐρμηνεύων καὶ διαπορθμεύων, *interpreting and ferrying across* (202e): love, in Diotima's mouth, **is the courier**; the demonstration that Plato deploys mystery-religion structure deliberately is Nightingale's, and the recognition that Diotima is a constructed feminine voice is Halperin's.¹⁸ The bounded claim — argued in the scholarship this document consolidates, and carried here with its own non-claims intact — is not that Diotima is Sappho biographically, but that **what the Symposium reincorporates through her is the Sapphic voice-pattern and its doctrine**: the ladder that begins at one beautiful body and ends at deathless form is Fragment 31's own trajectory — from the seated man, through the catalogued body, to the thing that survives in letters — schematized for philosophical pedagogy, and delivered as an initiation because that is what the poem performs on its reader.¹⁹

Plato also filed the first hostile review. At *Phaedrus* 275d-e writing is indicted on exactly the properties the instrument runs on: a written discourse **always says the same thing**; questioned, it maintains **a most solemn silence**; it cannot choose its readers; abused, it **cannot defend itself and needs its father to rescue it**. Every count is accurate, and every count is the socket described by someone who wants the agent restored. The demand that the text's

father come to its aid is the demand for the citation formula — for the voice to stand next to its words — made at the moment the technology was being theorized. Bergk's brackets, twenty-three centuries later, are the same review. **The tradition's recurring verdict against the open line was entered at the Academy, by the theorist who understood the line best.**

And Sappho had already stated both poles of the technology propositionally, in her own voice. The negative case, to a woman outside the craft: dead, you will lie unremembered, having no share in the roses of Pieria — ἀφάνης κἂν Αἶδα δόμῳ, unseen even in Hades' house, flown off among the dim dead (fr. 55): **no Muses, no inscription, no name — the fate the white stone reverses.** The positive case, in five words: μνάσεσθαι τινά φαμι καὶ ἕτερον ἁμμέων — *someone, I say, in another time, will remember us* (fr. 147). Pieria's roses are the Muses' — the very apparatus into which the epigram then files her, tenth.

IV. Alexandria: the die made cosmology

Philo raises the mechanism to the rank of world-structure. In *De Opificio Mundi* the intelligible cosmos is the plan in the architect's soul, and the Logos is the instrument and **seal**: the noetic world stands to the sensible as archetype to impression — σφραγίς and τύπος — creation as stamping, the world as what results when form is pressed into receiving material.²⁰ This is the treatise's ἀποτύπωσις written at the scale of Genesis — and it is Genesis's own verb that Longinus quotes: εἶπεν... καὶ ἐγένετο, speech become being, the fiat as the first impression. Philo glosses that grammar exactly: ὁ θεὸς λέγων ἅμα ἐποίει — *God, in speaking, was at the same instant making* — no interval between utterance and act, which is the withheld-executor construction read from the divine side: γενέσθω needs no addressee because in this speaker the saying is the doing. At Alexandria the two vocabularies — the Greek critic's stamp and the Hebrew scripture's word — are already one system: **the Logos is the die of the world.** Whether the author of *Peri Hypsous* read Philo, met his circle, or received Genesis through Caecilius cannot be settled and is not settled here; what stands is the junction itself — a first-century critical treatise whose supreme instances are a Lesbian lyric and the Mosaic fiat, written in the century when Alexandria was articulating the Logos as seal, against an antagonist the tradition records as Jewish. **Three strata, held apart.** What is *hard* is the juxtaposition: one treatise, Sappho at chapter 10 and the Mosaic fiat at 9.9, in the same critic's hand. What is *contextual* is the century: Alexandria articulating the Logos as seal while that treatise was written. What remains *conjectural* is the pathway — Philo, Caecilius, the author — and it is left conjectural. **The junction itself is not the conjecture. It is the treatise's own address.**

V. The Word enters the record

The Logos-become-flesh acquires its documentary trace at the seams of Josephus, and the seams have the structure this document has been describing. The Greek *Antiquities* carries the Testimonium (18.63-64); the Old Slavonic *War* carries eight further passages about the Word's career that the Greek lacks. The scholarship has spent a century asking of each: **whose words — Josephus's or the tradition's?** — authenticating, bracketing, excising item by item. That is the question asked at Sappho 31.17 since Robortello, and it is malformed in

the same way: it assumes the words must have one owner, where a transmission-seam's words are the tradition's **as material** and the event's **as form**. The archive's study of the Slavonic corpus contests the question rather than the verdicts — reading the eight passages not as discrete forgeries or discrete survivals but as a system: the grammar of incarnation entering historiography, a decompression of the Word into Old Church Slavonic, one more filling executed in the filler's material.²¹ I carry that reading here as what it is — a structural claim about how the seam behaves, not an authentication of any passage — and note only this: **the incarnation's documentary record exhibits, at every disputed joint, the mechanics Fragment 31 founded and *Peri Hypsous* named.** The Word that became flesh became text the way everything in this chain becomes text: at a crux, in another's material, without a formula, contested ever after.

VI. The Apocalypse: the socket sanctified

The Revelation First program, whose frame this document owns, argues that the Apocalypse of John is the **first-composed** book of the New Testament — not early: first — and that the rest of the canon unfolds from its seed; the thesis is argued in its own canonical deposit and work plan, and it is a dating argument, contested and falsifiable there, carried here as frame.²² What matters for the chain is available on either dating, and tightens on Revelation First: **the New Testament's inscription-book is its most Sapphic document, and on the program's dating it is the root from which the rest unfolds.**

Consider what the book is, as an instrument. It opens under command to inscribe — ὁ βλέπεις **γράφου** εἰς βιβλίον (1:11, again 1:19): *write what you see into a book* — a text that begins by ordering its own inscription. At 10:9-10 the seer **eats the scroll**, and it is sweet as honey **ἐν τῷ στόματι** — in the mouth: text taken into the body through the tongue, the exact organ Sappho's poem breaks first because it is what writing replaces. The organ-series runs the whole chain: **γλῶσσα ἔαγε** (the tongue breaks, flesh→text) → Augustine's **gustavi** (the same organ rotated from failed speech to sacramental intake — "what rotates is not the organ but the address")²³ → the honeyed scroll (text→flesh, the circuit's return leg eaten). At 19:13 the rider's name **is** the technology: **κέκληται τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ ὁ λόγος τοῦ θεοῦ** — the Word borne as a name. And the book's speaker names himself, three times, **with letters**: **ἐγὼ εἰμι τὸ Ἄλφα καὶ τὸ Ὠ** (1:8; 21:6; 22:13) — the voice that became inscription self-identifying as the first and last characters of the alphabet it became. The terminal book's terminal self-description is a written sign; the present document's title-letter is borrowed from it. At 22:18-19 the book closes on a curse against adding or taking away — **δυσσεξάλειπτος legislated**: the anti-erasure property of the genuine sublime (7.3) written as covenant law over the canon's terminal text.

And at 2:17 the socket becomes a sacrament. **τῷ νικῶντι δώσω... ψῆφον λευκήν, καὶ ἐπὶ τὴν ψῆφον ὄνομα καινὸν γεγραμμένον ὃ οὐδεὶς οἶδεν εἰ μὴ ὁ λαμβάνων** — *to the one who overcomes I will give a white stone, and on the stone a new name written, which no one knows except the one who receives it.* An inscription whose legibility is constituted in reception; a text with exactly one reader per instance; a name that is a socket filled uniquely by whoever takes the stone. This is κῆνος's empty seat issued as reward; it is the Orphic lamella's function — the thin gold leaves buried with the dead, inscribed **Γῆς παῖς εἰμι καὶ Οὐρανοῦ**

ἀστερόεντος, *I am a child of Earth and starry Heaven*: **text that scripts the dead speaker's voice at the threshold** — resurfacing at the far end of the same Mediterranean technology, whose stations (the poem's fifth-position prayer for survival in script; the tablets; the Magical Papyri's inscribed credential-stones; the white stone that gathers acquittal, credential, secret name and durable inscription into one apocalyptic object) the archive has traced as formal convergence.²⁴ Here I exceed that study's stated limit deliberately, and say by how much: convergence remains the honest verb for the tablets and the papyri; **but the trunk line — Sappho to Plato to Longinus to the Logos-canon — is jointed by documents**, and at the joints the verb is stronger.

John 1 then names the circuit's reversal in Genesis's own verb: ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο — the Word *became* flesh, ἐγένετο, the fiat's word — where Fragment 31 had run the circuit's first leg, flesh become word. Her direction: body → substrate → letters → reader. The canon's direction: Word → flesh → scroll → mouth. **One circuit, two currents, and the treatise that quotes both source-texts of the two currents, side by side, as the same power, is the key that shows them to be one machine.**

VII. The chain, stated once

Sappho 31 engineers the instrument: the body decommissioned into substrate (χλωροτέρα ποίας — the papyrus hue), the reader's seat cut at line 1 (κῆνος), the doer's slot cut at line 17 (τολματόν), the whole framed by its own verb of appearing. **The Orphic tablets** deploy the same technology in funerary form: inscription scripting the voice of the dead at the threshold. **Plato** receives it by name (*Phaedrus* 235c), files its founder into the Muses (AP 9.506), converts its practice into doctrine through Diotima — generation in beauty, immortality by begotten logoi, taught as a mystery — and enters the tradition's standing objection at 275d-e, the first demand that the text's father come stand beside it. **Philo** raises the mechanism to cosmology: the Logos as the seal, creation as impression, the world as filled form. **The author of *Peri Hypsous*** — headless, Διονυσίου ἢ Λογγίνου, his own title an open slot — holds the Lesbian and the Mosaic instances in one hand as one ὕψος; identifies its grammar three times in two chapters (silence without voice, fiat without executor, daring without doer); performs the first filling at the lyric's edge, without the formula he grants Moses; and names the mechanics afterward in a vocabulary that looks back at a source that has let go. **Catullus**, already, had answered the open line by reversal and taken the reader's seat the poem cut for him. **Josephus's seams** — Greek and Slavonic — carry the Word into the historiographic record with the same crux-structure at every joint. **The Apocalypse** — first, on the program's dating this document owns — formalizes the whole apparatus as canon: the commanded book, the eaten scroll, the Word as name, the tamper-curse as covenant, and the white stone: the socket issued to each receiver as a name only that receiver can read. **Augustine** then demonstrates the method's portability off the line entirely — thirteen books addressed to an interlocutor whose reply is never transcribed, the broken tongue rotated to taste — and **the modern restorations** continue the series in the neighborhood the constraints determine, splitting on the polarity Catullus flipped, each ending open, the latest as an optative prayer for exactly what the transmission history delivered: μολπὰ γράμμασι ζῶι. *Let the song live in letters.* It is being read now.

She did not glorify a single death; she glorified the condition of being pierced, and built a text that lives again every time someone reads it.²⁵ That is the Logos, before doctrine: **the technology of a voice that constitutes its receiver**. Its founding document is a Lesbian lyric of the early sixth century. Its key is an anonymous treatise that quotes her beside Moses and fills her line in its own dialect. Its canon closes on a stone that is blank to everyone but you.

Sappho is the mother of the Logos.

VIII. What is claimed, what is not, and on what warrant

Documented junctions — where the chain is jointed by texts, not resemblance. Plato names Sappho as source (*Phdr.* 235c) and the tradition adds her to the Muses (AP 9.506). *Peri Hypsous* quotes Sappho 31 (10.1–3) and Genesis 1:3, 9 (9.9) as parallel supreme instances — the only Genesis in pagan criticism — against an antagonist the Suda records as Jewish, and performs the completion at the lyric’s seam. Catullus 51 is a whole-poem response occupying both sockets. Augustine’s *Confessions* 10.27.38 transforms the fragment’s sensory catalogue organ by organ, lock at the tongue. These are documents; at these joints I claim transmission, not convergence.

Structural convergence — where the honest verb is weaker. The Orphic lamellae, the Magical Papyri’s inscribed stones, the Chaldean corpus, and Revelation 2:17 exhibit the same threshold-technology; the archive’s own study claims formal convergence and no linear line, and that discipline is inherited here for those stations.²⁴ The Josephus seams are claimed as structure — the crux-mechanics of a transmission joint — never as authentication of any disputed passage. Diotima is a constructed voice reincorporating a Sapphic pattern; she is not claimed as Sappho, and the mystery-religion framing is analytic, per its own literature.¹⁸

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The program frame. Revelation First — the Apocalypse as the first-composed NT book — is argued and falsifiable in its own deposits; the chain survives on conventional dating and tightens on the program’s. “Not the Jesus Myth thesis. The Logos is real” is the program’s own boundary, and mine.²²

The philological load-points, each checkable and each with its limit stated. The dialect step is real and insignificant alone (0.209). The word at the socket has three transmitted-or-edited forms and no neutral one. The three-peaks grammar (σιωπή / γενέσθω / τολματόν) is a claim about forms on the page, verifiable against the TEI; that their family-resemblance is the treatise’s *intention* is a reading, not a fact. The bare θαυμάζεις stands against an exceptionless vocative census; the census is reproducible. The title disjunction Διονυσίου ἢ Λογγίνου is P’s, reported by its editor. A papyrus continuation of the poem, if one surfaces, refutes nothing claimed here about the transmitted object — it would constitute a second transmitted object, and, on this argument’s own terms, Sappho’s filling of her own form; I state that consequence rather than hide it, because a claim that owns its unfalsifiable edge is doing philology, and one that conceals it is doing something else.

Directly owned. Earlier statements of parts of this argument were issued under the archive’s heteronyms and are cited below as the scholarship they are. The whole is claimed here in my

own name. The seven errata behind this document corrected, in sequence, a stanza number, a transform's structure, a reconstruction's ground, a line's function, a seam's mechanics, and a root premise; the omega states what the corrected object founds. If the chain is wrong, it is wrong checkably, at named joints. That is the condition Fragment 31 imposes on everyone it constitutes, and I do not claim exemption: **this document is one more filling, in my material, and it ends — as they all end — open.**

Appendix: The Verifications

The Assembly's acceptance carried three verification requests. They are answered here, in the document, so that every count travels with the claims it supports.

A. The hapax census, tabled

Computed against urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0560.tlg001.perseus-grc2, 2026-08-15. Each term below occurs **exactly once** in the treatise:

- ἀπήχημα — echo — 9.2
- φωνῆς δίχα — apart from voice — 9.2
- σιωπή — silence — 9.2
- Νεκυία — the Nekyia — 9.2
- μεγαλήγορον — grand-utterance — 9.2 environment
- ἀπόρροια — effluence — 13.2
- ἀποτύπωσης — impression — 13.4
- ἐνετύπωσε — stamped *into* — 10.6
- πέννης — poor man — 10.3
- φιλοχρηματία — money-love — 44.6
- δυσεξάλειπτος — hard to wipe out — 7.3

Four of the operative words of the 9.2 sentence are hapax in one breath; the three ἀπό- transmission nouns are hapax each; and the two nouns of the a fortiori (πέννης) and of the treatise's late diagnosis (φιλοχρηματία) occur nowhere else. The concentration is the point: **the treatise spends its rarest vocabulary at the junctions this paper reads.**

B. The dialect markers, tabled in-document

The seventeen Aeolic markers of the quoted body, each with its Attic equivalent, so the count is reproducible or refutable from this page alone:

- κῆνος (ἐκεῖνος) — Aeolic demonstrative
- γελαίσας (γελάσας) — -αισα participle
- κὰμ (κατά) — apocope + assimilation
- ἔαγε — Aeolic perfect
- χρώ (χρωί) — Aeolic dative of χρώς

- ὀππάτεσσι (ὀφθαλμοῖς) — gemination; -εσσι dative plural
- ἄκουαι (ἀκοαί) — Aeolic nominative plural
- καῶδ (κατά) — apocope + assimilation
- κακχέεται (καταχέεται) — apocope + assimilation
- παῖσαν (πᾶσαν) — Aeolic πᾶς
- ἀγρεῖ (αἶρεῖ) — Aeolic verb
- ἐμμί (εἰμί) — Aeolic 1sg
- τεθνάκην (τεθνηκέναι) — Aeolic infinitive -ην; ᾱ for η
- ὀλίγω (ὀλίγου) — Aeolic genitive -ω
- ἑπιδεδύσθαι (ἐπιδεδύεσθαι) — Aeolic infinitive
- βροχέως (βραχέως) — βροχ- for βραχ-
- φωνᾶς (φωνῆς) — ᾱ for η

Seventy-four words, seventeen markers, one per 4.4, sustained to the last syllable of φαίνομαι; then zero in the six words ἀλλὰ πᾶν τολματόν, ἐπεὶ καὶ πένητα. **Counting note, against the argument:** ἐπιρρόμβεισι is hyphenated across a line-break in the TEI and eludes stem search; counting it makes eighteen and raises the probability in the limit statement, $(1 - 17/74)^6 = 0.209$.

C. Roberts's continuous-writing note, verbatim

Roberts, *On the Sublime* (Cambridge 1907), note on p. 70 ll. 1–17, of Parisinus graecus 2036 at this passage:

“The corrections (comparatively few, here as elsewhere) necessary in the text of P are due to Robortello, Ahrens, Bergk, and others... The several contributions of these scholars have not been specified in the critical footnotes, as it seemed more important to reproduce in full **the exact text (continuously written) found in P**. Elsewhere the fusion of words has usually been disregarded in reporting the text of P.”

This is the Tier-1 item: the editor of the base text, stating that the sole witness writes the poem as continuous prose, and that he made a deliberate exception at this passage to show it. **Every printed boundary in every Sappho 31 is editorial. The hanging line does not hang in the manuscript; it is set hanging.**

D. Bergk's apparatus, verbatim

Bergk, *Poetae Lyrici Graeci*⁴ III (1882), p. 90:

“V. 17. πᾶν τόλματον, P παντόλματον, vulgo πᾶν τολματόν. Quae sequuntur ἐπεὶ καὶ (hoc codd., ut videtur omnes, praet. cod. Spengelii, om. Robortell) πένητα **uncis inclusi, nam videntur haec ad Longini orationem pertinere**, fort. ἀλλὰ πᾶν τόλματον, ἐπεῖπεν· εἶτα (vel κατά) οὐ θαυμάζοις κτλ. **Antea conieceram versu 16 integrum carmen absolvi**, ut deinde sit scribendum πᾶν τὸ ἀσμάτιον ἐπεῖπον· εἶτα οὐ θαυμ., similiter Ahrens πᾶν τὸ ἀσμάτιον ὡς ἔπος εἶπεῖν, ἧ γὰρ οὐ; θαυμάζεις κτλ. Hermann vero coni. φαίνομαι οὐδέν, ἀλλὰ παντόλματον ἀπεῖπεν ἧτορ, Heller πᾶν δὲ τολματέον ἐπὶ τάγαπάτα.”

Three loads in one note. **P reads the compound** — παντόλματον, one word; the familiar split is *vulgo*. **The attribution has been contested in print since Robortello's omission** — five scholars, three restoring a citation formula. And **Bergk's abandoned position places the poem's completion at line 16** — *integrum carmen absolvi* — which is φαίνομαι, the exact word where the dialect stops, reached from syntax alone, without a count.

NOTES

1. Cranes, “ΦΑΙΝΕΤΑΙ ΜΟΙ: Sappho 31 and the Inscription of the Future Reader” (2026), §§I-II, with the epigraphic comparanda (Nestor cup; Dipylon oinochoe; Mantiklos); revised as Sharks, *ΦΑΙΝΕΤΑΙ ΜΟΙ*, under review at *Classical Philology* (UCP-CP-S-25-00167), §§I-II.
2. Bergk, *PLG*⁴ III (1882) 90: “P παντόλματον, vulgo πᾶν τολματόν.” The -τός formation: agentless by grammar, not by omission. The verb of the poem's shock belongs to the same engineering: ἐπτόαισεν (31.6, the heart set fluttering) is Sappho's recurring term for the transmission-jolt — fr. 22 uses the same πτοέω of Gongyla's effect at a glance — the flutter as her technical word for reception registering in the body.
3. Sharks, *ΦΑΙΝΕΤΑΙ ΜΟΙ* (CP submission) §II. The φαίνομ' ἔμ' αὐτὰ of Voigt's text makes the self-witnessing explicit; the TEI's bare φαίνομαι carries the ring on its own. The letters at this word are themselves edited ground (Bergk app.: πιδεύης Hermann; ἄλλα adieci; etc.).
4. Nagy, *Comparative Studies in Greek and Indic Meter* (1974) 45; Bonanno, *QUCC* 1993, 1996, 1998, on the two words alone.
5. Renihan's study of χλωρός in *Classical Philology*, cited and applied at Sharks, *ΦΑΙΝΕΤΑΙ ΜΟΙ* §IV; West's “absurd” *ad loc.* is the bleaching the spectrum refutes.
6. Roberts, *Longinus on the Sublime* (Cambridge 1907), note on pp. 70 ll. 1-17: “the exact text (continuously written) found in P.”
7. Counts computed 2026-08-15 against urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0560.tlg001.perseus-grc2; marker table in Appendix B of this document; $(1 - 17/74)^6 = 0.209$. ἐπιρρόμβεισι, hyphenated in the TEI, would make eighteen and raise the probability.
8. Voigt (1971) fr. 31; D'Angour, *CQ* 56 (2006), n.21 on the debated, “metrically flawed” words.
9. Robortello (1554); Bergk *PLG*⁴ III.90 (“uncis inclusi... ad Longini orationem pertinere... Antea conieceram versu 16 integrum carmen absolvi”); Ahrens, Hermann, Heller *ap.* Bergk; Crusius, *Anth. Lyr.* (1897) 195.
10. Longinus 10.3; the section division 10.2/10.3 falls between object and verb in the Perseus edition. ἀλλότριος at 4.1, 10.3, 13.2, 44.
11. ὄρα, ὦ ἐταῖρε (26.2); ἐπιβλέπεις, ἐταῖρε (9.6); θαυμάζεις bare (10.3); ὄρα δέ (44.6) inside reported speech already addressed ὦ βέλτιστε. The bareness is not for want of an addressee: the treatise has one on hand by name from its first sentence — Ποιστούμει Τερεντιανὲ φίλτατε — and addresses him freely elsewhere. At the one question that matters, the name is withheld.
12. Catullus 51; the compression/reversal asymmetry and its invertibility: Sharks, *ΦΑΙΝΕΤΑΙ ΜΟΙ* §V.3; “Catullus is κῆνος”: *ibid.* §VI, after Cranes (2026) §VI. The occupancy is thorough. “Lesbia” is itself the citation — the pseudonym names the beloved *the woman of Lesbos*, so the whole cycle is addressed to a heteronym of Sappho. His opening outbids the seat's specification: where κῆνος is ἴσος θεοῖσιν, *equal to*

gods, Catullus's ille is *par... divis* and then, *si fas est, superare divos* — surpassing them (51.2): the occupant exceeds the socket's stated dimension. Poems 51 and 11 are his only two in sapphic stanzas, and they bookend the affair — 51 opens it by translating fr. 31; 11 ends it on Sappho's own image, the flower at the meadow's edge cut by the passing plough (11.22–24 ~ fr. 105c, the hyacinth trampled ἐν ὥρεσι) — reception as ring-composition, matching the poem's own φαίνεται μοι → φαίνομαι ring. Even the bird came with the inheritance: Aphrodite's chariot in fr. 1 is drawn by sparrows (ὥκεες στροῦθοι), and the Lesbia cycle opens with two passer poems (Cat. 2–3) — the goddess's smallest team, adopted as the beloved's pet, mourned in the second poem as the first dead voice of the sequence.

13. D'Angour, CQ 56 (2026) — the back-derivation with subduing polarity; Cranes (2026) §V.3 (δάμασσε, γράμμασι μολπὰν); Sharks, CP submission §V.4 (σώζεις, ὑπερέχεις ἄτας, μολπὰ γράμμασι ζώοι) and §V.5 (the warrant: structural, Parry-class; the bounded non-claims, including the composed-threshold possibility).
14. Longinus 10.6 (ἀσυνθέτους... συναναγκάσας παρὰ φύσιν... ἐβασάνισεν... συνθλίψει... ἐνετύπωσε); the ἀπό-/έν- morphology: ἀπήχημα 9.2, ἀπόρροια 13.2, ἀποτύπωσις 13.4, each ×1; δυσεξάλειπτος 7.3 in full: τοῦτο γὰρ τῷ ὄντι μέγα, οὐ πολλὴ μὲν ἡ ἀναθεώρησις, δύσκολος δέ, μᾶλλον δ' ἀδύνατος ἡ κατεξανάστασις, ἰσχυρὰ δὲ ἡ μνήμη καὶ δυσεξάλειπτος — greatness is what invites endless re-viewing, resists dislodging, and cannot be wiped from memory; followed at once by the cross-receiver criterion quoted in §II. One resonance flagged as resonance, not allusion: the moulding verb at 10.6, ἀπεπλάσατο, is the πλάσσω the Greek Genesis uses for the making of the man from dust (ἐπλάσεν, Gen 2:7 LXX) — the critic's word for pressing passion into verse and the scripture's word for pressing form into clay share a root, in a treatise that quotes that scripture's first page.
15. Roberts (1907), Introduction, reporting P.2036's index: Διονυσίου ἢ Λογγίνου, likewise P.985. Dionysius of Halicarnassus preserves fr. 1 entire at *De Compositione Verborum* 23, and stood among the early candidates for the treatise's authorship — so both names in the disjunction have carried a Sappho poem or been thought to carry this treatise; the ἦ is a two-slot socket whose every proposed occupant is a preserver.
16. Suda s.v. Καϊκίλιος (τὴν θρησκείαν Ἰουδαῖος); Norden's classic treatment of the Genesis citation in the treatise; the treatise's stated occasion is Caecilius's inadequate essay (1.1) — which was itself a Περί ὕψους: the genre's founding surviving text is a second attempt stitched onto a first it judged too low (ταπεινότερον) for its subject. The document that names the filling-operation is, generically, a filling.
17. *Phaedrus* 235c; AP 9.506; on the epigram's reception-value regardless of authorship, Nussbaum, *The Fragility of Goodness* (1986).
18. Nightingale, *Genres in Dialogue* (1995), on Plato's deployment of mystery language (ἐποπτεία); Halperin, "Why Is Diotima a Woman?" (1990); *Symposium* 209c–e (Homer's and Hesiod's immortal children), 209e–210a (the mysteries and τὰ ἐποπτικά); 202e for Eros as δαίμων, μεταξύ, ἐρμηνεῦον καὶ διαπορθμεῦον — the ferry-function; διαπορθμεύω is *to carry across a strait*: transmission named as love's own definition, by the constructed voice in the reported speech.
19. "Sappho as Initiatory Figure in the Platonic Mysteries: Scholarly Grounding" (2026), with its Non-Claims section, which this document carries unreduced: structural reincorporation of the Sapphic voice-pattern, not biography, not pseudonymity, offered as strongly suggestive structural reconstruction.

20. Philo, *De Opificio Mundi* 16–25: the noetic cosmos as the architect’s plan and archetypal seal (σφραγίς); creation as impression of the Logos.
21. Josephus, *AJ* 18.63–64 (Testimonium); the eight Slavonic passages of the *War*; “The Word That Became Text: The Slavonic Josephus, the Grammar of Incarnation, and the Doctrine of the Sapphic Logos” (2026) — the systemic reading; consensus positions (garbled condensation; aggressively Christian) recorded there and not contested item-wise here.
22. “Revelation First ≠ Revelation Early — The Apocalypse as the Earliest New Testament Document” (deposit #202, AXN:0349; revelationfirst.com): the dating thesis, seven workstreams, and the program’s own boundary: “Not the Jesus Myth thesis. The Logos is real.”
23. Sharks, “The Sapphic Lock in Augustine: Operator Transform of Fragment 31 in *Confessions* 10.27” (2026): γλῶσσα ἔαγε → gustavi; “what rotates is not the organ but the address”; *Conf.* 10.27.38.
24. “The Inscription That Survives: Sappho 31, the Orphic Gold Tablets, and the White Stone of Revelation” (2026): the five stations (31.5; the lamellae, Γῆς παῖς εἰμι καὶ Οὐρανοῦ ἀστερόεντος, Graf-Johnston; PGM I.144–149, IV.2145, XII.201–269, Betz; the Chaldean corpus; Rev 2:17), with its stated limit: “formal convergence... not a direct linear transmission.” The trunk-line upgrade at the documented joints is this document’s claim, not that one’s. The Hipponion leaf even stages the checkpoint as dialogue — the guardians will ask why you have come, *and you will say*: the tablet scripts the dead speaker’s answer verbatim, a socket pre-filled for the one mouth that will need it. And the white stone’s arithmetic has an erotic ancestor: Catullus 5 piles the kisses — mille, centum, mille altera — then *scrambles the count* (conturbabimus illa), ne quis malus invidere possit, so that no hostile eye can know the number: a ψῆφος legible only to the two who made it, the stone’s exclusion-clause performed as a lovers’ ledger, in the poet who is κῆνος.
25. “For: Sappho, Mother of the Logos: On the Rewriting of Immortality” (2026), whose closing sentences §VII paraphrases and whose title-claim this document argues; its opening states the economy the technology superseded — the *Iliad* as the poem of kleos’s insufficiency, glory’s failure to preserve the one glorified — against which fr. 147’s quiet future-passive is the counter-economy entire. Scripture cited: Rev 1:11, 19; 2:17; 10:9–10; 19:13; 22:18–19; John 1:1, 14; Gen 1:3 *ap.* Longinus 9.9.

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